

1250

1912 Dates J-BK

A. 1250

King
(1222-1250) ERIC XI

King of Sweden and Denmark (1222 - 1250). The most important events of his reign were the successes against the FINNS; the imposition of CELIBACY upon the clergy by the SYNOD of SKENNINGE (1248); and the invasion of Russia which was checked by Alexander Nevski (1241). BIRGER JARL rose to be the chief power in the state and

on death of Eric, WALDEMAR, son of BIRGER
JARL was crowned King.

Padua

Èzzelino IV, da Romano, the cruel tyrant, made it his capital in the middle of the thirteenth century. After being a republic for a time it passed under the rule of the Carrara family.

1250 - 1291

Based in Egypt the AYYUBID
dynasty under the KURDISH sultan
SALADIN included Syria in a mighty
Islamic empire. Saladin battled
the Crusaders with the help of
soldier-slaves called MAMLUKS
who overthrew their masters in 1250
The MAMLUKS drove out the last
Crusaders in 1291.

1250-1517

MAMELUKES, Islamic
Dynasty of Egypt.

c 1250 ±

Golden Horde

First Mongol army under
BATU KHAAN (d. 1255) that
camped in golden tents
and laid waste to eastern
Europe 13th Cen.

1250-1517

1812 Dates, J-BK

MAMELUKES

A body of Turkish slaves introduced into EGYPT by Sultan Es-Salih Eyyub in the 13th Century. At his death the MAMELUKES elected a sultan from their own people in 1250, and held the throne from then until 1517 when Egypt became a Turkish province. The line of slave kings is

divided into two branches, the BAHRI
(1250-1389) and the BURJI (1389-1517)

In 1517, the Ottoman Turks under
SELIM I gained control of the country
but to conciliate the Mamelukes, Selim
placed them as beys at the head
of 24 military provinces into which
Egypt was divided. In 18th Cn, they became
almost independent. The Mamelukes under
Ismail Bey were defeated by Napoleon in
the Battle of the Pyramids July 21, 1798
following which they retreated to Nubia.

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Cotton cloth was made
by the Chinese.

1250-1365

1912 Dates' J-EK

FOLK UNGER dynasty in
Sweden.

1250-1275-

1912Dates. J-BK

WALDEMAR, King of Sweden
(1250-1275); son of BIRGER JARL.

1250-1252

ABEL, King of Denmark

Towns of Denmark began to send
representatives to the Council (DANEHOF)

1250-1450

mamluks undertook an extensive building program - most muslim buildings in the old city today ⁽¹⁹⁴⁶⁾ are from this period

April 1250

1912 Dates' J-BK

Crusades

On way to Egypt, St Louis was cut off from DAMIETTA. He was captured with the entire French Army.

Treaty of peace was delayed by overthrow of the AYOUBITES by the MAMELUKES.

C1250 ±

Jwr Nist

HASIDEI ASHKENAZI

Sefer Hasidim compiled

1250

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Italy & Germany
Death of Frederick II

1250-1254

1912 Dates J-BK

Italy & Germany

CONRAD IV, son of Frederick; (1250-1254)
(anti-king: William of Holland.)